

Millis Scientific, Inc

6400 Baltimore National Pike

#201 Baltimore MD 21228

Telephone: 877-844-2635

Email: info@millisscientific.com

## Analytical Report

Title	Volatile Organic Compounds Profile by GC-MS in "Pound Cake" Flavoring Concentrate
Report No.	021816-025-1
Issue Date	February 18, 2016
Notebook reference	13-02-106
Contributors:	Alexei Gapeev, David Yeh
Quote No.	
Requester	Brendan Woodward Flavorah PO BOX 2624 Woodinville, WA 98072

### **Specific Aim:**

The goal is to determine levels of Acetoin, Diacetyl and Acetylpropionyl with reporting cutoff 5 ppm

### **Background of the matter**

Diacetyl (2,3-butanedione, CAS 431-03-8) is a volatile liquid with intense buttery flavor occurring naturally in dairy and fermented foods. It is extensively used as a flavoring agent to impart a buttery flavor.

Acetoin (3-Hydroxy-2-butanone, CAS 513-86-0), Acetylpropionyl (2,3-Pentadione, CAS 600-14-6) are related compounds with somewhat similar custard flavor also used as flavoring agents.

These compounds find use in flavoring compositions designed to impart certain flavors to foodstuffs. They are also common products of fermentation and present in beers, wines and dairy products albeit in low (tens of ppb) levels. When inhaled, these compounds are believed to have deleterious effect on lung function and cause a serious lung disease. Thus it is imperative that no flavoring composition designed to be inhaled has any of the target compounds.

## **Samples**

Sample arrived as somewhat viscous liquid with characteristic odor labeled "**Cake Sprinkles**". 4 ml of submitted material was placed in a 40 ml headspace collection vial followed by addition of internal standard (IS). The vial was held at 60C for 4 hours before headspace sampling. Volatile compounds were collected out of headspace with the aid of 1 ml gastight syringe. 0.2 ml of collected headspace was injected at spit ratio of 5.

## **Experimental:**

- GC conditions:  
Injector temperature: 250 C  
Initial oven temperature: 40 C  
Hold I 2 min  
Ramp I 10 C/min  
Final temperature I 220 C  
Hold II 5 min
- MS parameters  
Ionization and ion polarity EI+  
Scan rate 2 scans/sec  
Mass range 35-300 Da  
Ion source temperature 150  
Transfer line temperature 220C
- GC-MS analysis. Waters/Micromass Quatro GC mass spectrometer interfaced to a Thermo Electron Trace gas chromatograph was utilized for the analysis. 30M 0.32 mm ID DB-624 column was used to separate components. Carrier gas was helium at 2 ml/min.
- Data treatment.  
Methylethylketone (MEK) was used as an internal standard. Table 1 lists qualifier and quantifier ions for the target compounds.

<b>RT, min</b>	<b>Compound</b>	<b>Qualifier, m/z</b>	<b>Quantifier, m/z</b>
4.35	Diacetyl	86	43
6.44	Acetylpropionyl	100	43
7.28	Acetoin	88	45

*Table 1 Retention times and m/z ratios of the target compounds*

## **Results:**

TIC GC-MS chromatogram of the submitted sample is shown in Appendix I, figure 1. Displayed on figure 2 are selected ion chromatograms for ions used to quantify the target compounds. Arrows designate expected retention times (RT) for diacetyl, acetylpropionyl and acetoin elution (4.3,

6.4 and 7.2 min respectively) out of the GC column<sup>1</sup> A green arrow indicates a compound is not present at reporting cutoff and a red arrow indicates that level exceeds the cutoff. "\*" designates internal standard. Table 2 lists target compound levels.

<b>Compound</b>	<b>Concentration, ppm</b>
Diacetyl	N/D
Acetylpropionyl	N/D
Acetoin	N/D

*Table 2 Sample "Cake Sprinkles", target compound levels. Concentration units are ppm or N/D, not detected.*

---

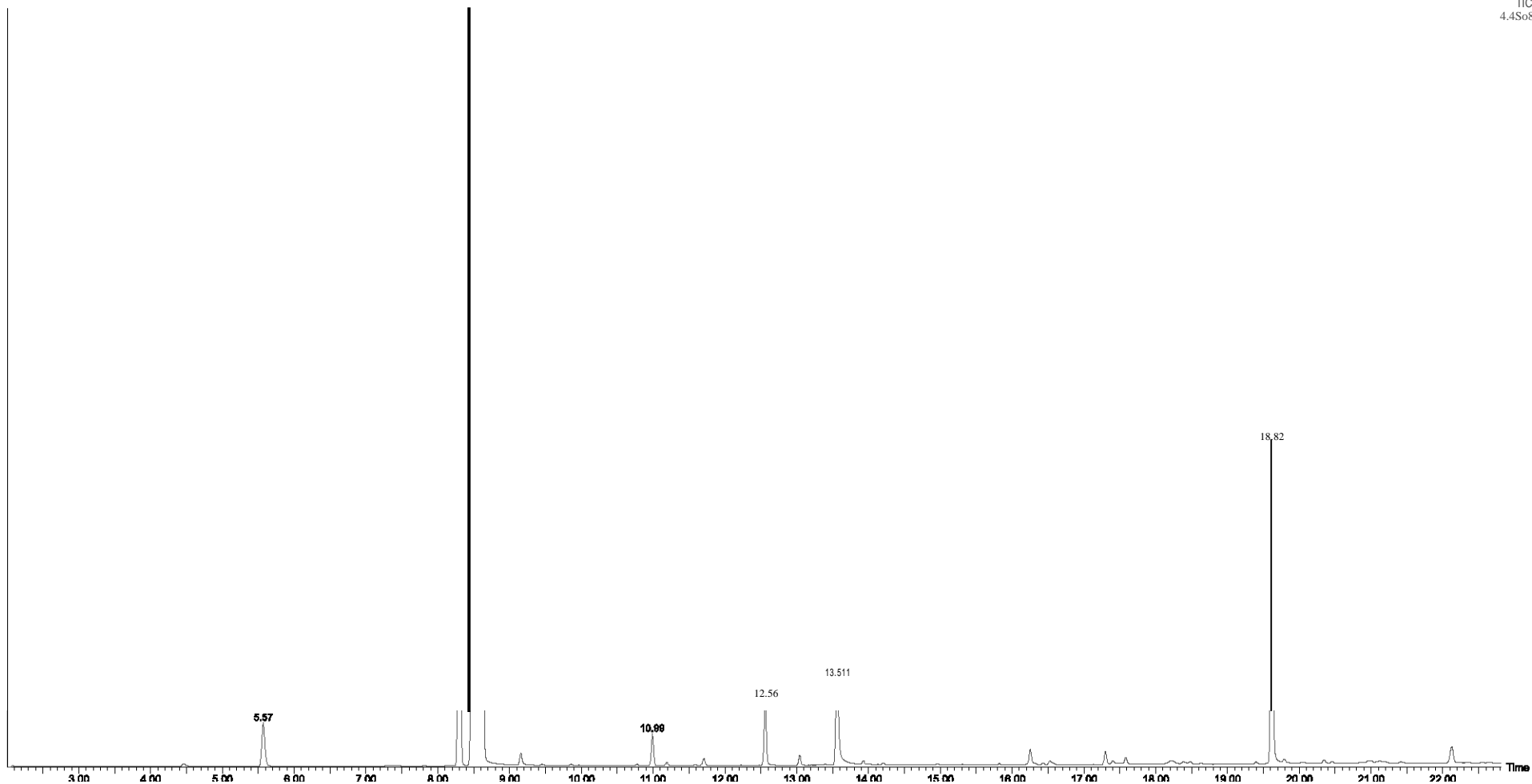
<sup>1</sup> Presence of a peak at designated RT does not necessary signify that a target compound detected. If stated as N/D the qualifier ion is not detected.

## **APPENDIX I**

Figure 1. Sample "Cake Sprinkles" TIC chromatogram

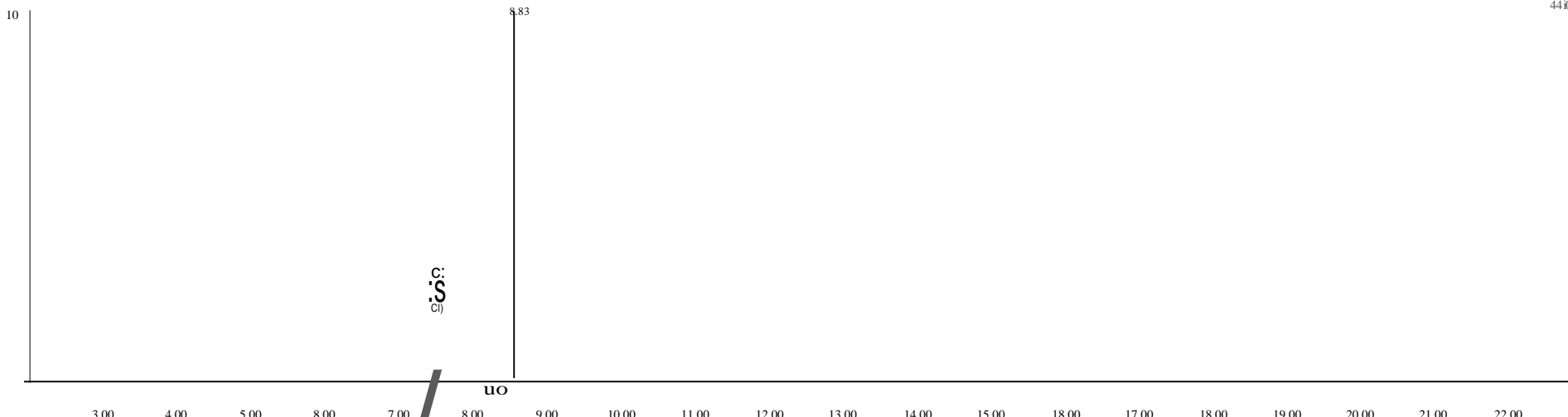
CabSprtn-E-Ilquid  
020518\_Cak8SprinIdao

Scan El+  
TIC  
4.4So8



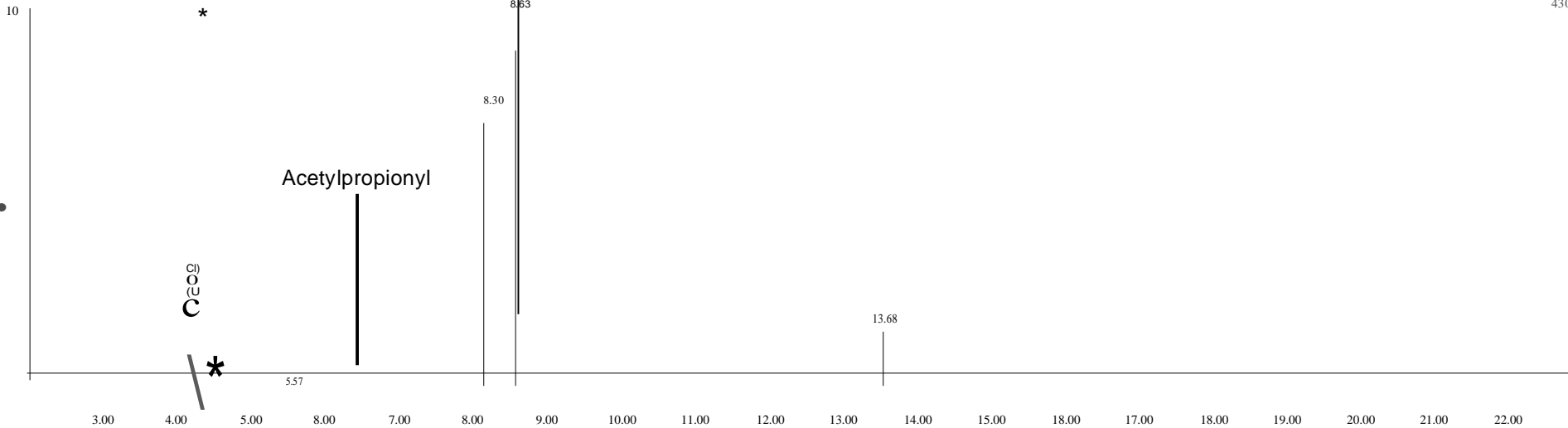
# Figure 2. Sample "Cake Sprinkles" Selected Ion Chromatograms

Cab Sprtn-E-Iiquid  
020518\_CakaSpnd..



Scan EI+  
440.500a  
1.93a8

02D516\_CakaSpndos



Scan EI+  
430.5008  
8.4407